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SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech II Year II Semester Supplementary Examinations February-2022
FORMAL LANGUAGES AND AUTOMATA THEORY

(Common to CSE & CSIT)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- 1 a State what is meant by finite automata and discuss the Applications and Limitations FA. L3 6M
- b Write why minimization of finite automata is required and explain the procedure adapted for minimization of finite automata in Table filling method. L5 6M

OR

- 2 a Describe Finite Automata with Output. L2 6M
- b Design a Moore machine which determines the residue mod-3 for each binary string treated as binary integer. L6 6M

UNIT-II

- 3 a Prove $R=Q+RP$ has unique solution, $R=QP^*$. L3 6M
- b Give the Closure properties of Regular Sets. L1 6M

OR

- 4 a State Pumping lemma for regular languages. L1 6M
- b Write Closure properties of regular language and applications of Pumping Lemma? L1 6M

UNIT-III

- 5 a Define the following terms: L1 6M
i) Useless symbol
ii) Null production
iii) Unit productions
- b List the closure properties of CFLs. L1 6M

OR

- 6 a State Pumping lemma for Context-free language. L1 6M
- b Show that $L = \{anbncn, \text{ where } n \geq 1\}$ is not context free. L3 6M

UNIT-IV

- 7 a A PDA is more powerful than a finite automaton. Justify this statement. L6 6M
- b Construct a PDA which recognizes all strings that contain equal number of 0's and 1's. L6 6M

OR

- 8 a Define PDA? Explain graphical notation of PDA. L2 6M
- b Explain acceptance of PDA with empty stack. L5 6M

UNIT-V

- 9 a Discriminate Universal Turing machine. L5 6M
 - b Illustrate Linear Bounded Automata. L2 6M
- OR**
- 10 a Illustrate Linear Bounded Automata. L2 6M
 - b Describe Recursive and Recursively Enumerable Languages. L2 6M

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